

**CSCE 317 Spring 2018**  
**QUIZ 2**  
Assigned Tuesday, 18-02-06

Complete the following sentence. Events  $X$  and  $Y$  are conditionally independent given event  $Z$  if:

**Answer:** Any of these three is good:

$$P\{X, Y|Z\} = P\{X|Z\}P\{Y|Z\}$$

$$P\{X|Y, Z\} = P\{X|Z\}$$

$$P\{Y|X, Z\} = P\{Y|Z\}$$

Here are the definitions of five kinds of variables: algebraic variables, random variables, propositional variables, variables in an imperative programming language (e.g., C), and variables in first-order logic. Which one is which?

1. An element of the domain of discourse **Answer:** first-order
2. A real-valued function of the outcome of an experiment **Answer:** random
3. {true, false} **Answer:** propositional
4. A named and sometimes typed sequence of bits in memory **Answer:** programming language
5. A number **Answer:** algebraic